

Morningstar Investment Funds - Series 4

Annual report

For the year ended 30 June 2023

Morningstar Investment Funds - Series 4

Annual report - For the year ended 30 June 2023

Morningstar Multi-Asset All Growth Fund

ARSN 140 450 835

Morningstar Multi-Asset Defensive Fund

ARSN 140 450 728

Morningstar Global Opportunities Fund

ARSN 092 234 289

Morningstar Investment Funds - Series 4

Annual report - For the year ended 30 June 2023

Contents

	Page
Directors' report	1
Auditor's independence declaration	5
Statements of comprehensive income	6
Statements of financial position	7
Statements of changes in equity	8
Statements of cash flows	9
Notes to the financial statements	10
Directors' declaration	43
Independent auditor's report to the unitholders of Morningstar Investment Funds - Series 4	44

Directors' report

The directors of Morningstar Investment Management Australia Limited (ABN 54 071 808 501), the Responsible Entity of Morningstar Investment Funds - Series 4, present their report together with the financial report of Morningstar Multi-Asset All Growth Fund, Morningstar Multi-Asset Defensive Fund and Morningstar Global Opportunities Fund (collectively "the Schemes"), for the year ended 30 June 2023.

Principal activities

The Schemes are registered managed investment schemes domiciled in Australia.

During the year, the Schemes continue to invest funds in accordance with their investment return objectives and investment strategies as set out in the current product disclosure statements and in accordance with the provisions of the Schemes' Constitutions.

The Schemes did not have any employees during the year (2022: Nil).

There were no significant changes in the nature of the Schemes' activities during the year.

Directors

The following persons held office as directors of the Responsible Entity from the beginning of the financial year up to the date of this report unless noted otherwise:

James Downing (director)

Christopher Galloway (director)

James Wickham (director) (resigned 31 May 2023)

Joanne Brady (director)

Fiona White (company secretary)

Directors' report (continued)

Review of results and operations

The investment policy of the Schemes continues to be that detailed in the current product disclosure statements and in accordance with the provisions of the governing documents of the Schemes.

Results

The performance of the Schemes, as represented by the results of their operations, were as follows:

	Morningstar Multi-Asset All Growth Fund		Morningstar Multi-Asset Defensive Fund		Morningstar Global Opportunities Fund	
	30 June 2023	30 June 2022	30 June 2023	30 June 2022	30 June 2023	30 June 2022
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Net operating profit/(loss)	<u>106,061</u>	<u>331</u>	<u>5,636</u>	<u>(7,021)</u>	<u>91,944</u>	<u>49,326</u>
Distributions - Class A						
Distribution paid and payable	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Distribution (cents per unit)	<u>8.2849</u>	<u>12.8568</u>	<u>2.5747</u>	<u>1.3100</u>	<u>8.8946</u>	<u>14.4030</u>
Distributions - Class B						
Distribution paid and payable	<u>21</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Distribution (cents per unit)	<u>6.9600</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Distributions - Class Z						
Distribution paid and payable	<u>54,920</u>	<u>73,748</u>	<u>4,164</u>	<u>1,712</u>	<u>40,209</u>	<u>76,974</u>
Distribution (cents per unit)	<u>8.5558</u>	<u>12.9682</u>	<u>2.7759</u>	<u>0.7670</u>	<u>42.4316</u>	<u>75.5821</u>

Significant changes in state of affairs

In the opinion of the directors, there were no significant changes in the state of affairs of the Schemes that occurred during the financial year.

Matters subsequent to the end of the financial year

No matter or circumstance has arisen since 30 June 2023 that has significantly affected, or may significantly affect:

- (i) the operations of the Schemes in future financial years, or
- (ii) the results of those operations in future financial years, or
- (iii) the state of affairs of the Schemes in future financial years.

Directors' report (continued)

Likely developments and expected results of operations

The Schemes will continue to be managed in accordance with the investment objectives and guidelines as set out in the governing documents of the Schemes and in accordance with the provisions of the Schemes' Constitutions.

The results of the Schemes' operations will be affected by a number of factors, including the performance of investment markets in which the Schemes invest. Investment performance is not guaranteed and future returns may differ from past returns. As investment conditions change over time, past returns should not be used to predict future returns.

Further information on likely developments in the operations of the Schemes and the expected results of those operations have not been included in this report because the Responsible Entity believes it would be likely to result in unreasonable prejudice to the Schemes.

Indemnification and insurance of officers or auditors

During the financial year, the Responsible Entity paid premiums in respect of contracts insuring the directors, secretary, and all executive officers of the Responsible Entity against a liability incurred as a director, secretary or executive officer to the extent permitted by the *Corporations Act 2001*. The contracts of insurance prohibit disclosure of the amount of the premium.

During or since the end of the financial year, the Responsible Entity has not indemnified an officer or auditor of the Schemes or of any related body corporate against a liability incurred as an officer or auditor. In addition, the Responsible Entity neither paid, nor agreed to pay, a premium in respect of a contract insuring against a liability incurred by an officer or auditor.

Fees paid to and interests held in the Schemes by the Responsible Entity or its associates

Fees paid to the Responsible Entity and its associates out of Scheme property during the year are disclosed in Note 13 to the financial statements.

No fees were paid out of Scheme property to the directors of the Responsible Entity during the year.

The number of interests in the Schemes held by the Responsible Entity or its associates as at the end of the financial year are disclosed in Note 13 to the financial statements.

Interests in the Schemes

The movement in units on issue in the Schemes during the year is disclosed in Note 5 to the financial statements.

The value of the Schemes' assets and liabilities are disclosed in the statements of financial position and derived using the basis set out in Note 2 to the financial statements.

Environmental regulation

The operations of the Schemes are not subject to any particular or significant environmental regulations under a law of the Commonwealth, State or Territory. There have been no known significant breaches of any other environmental requirements applicable to the Schemes.

Rounding

The Schemes are entities of a kind referred to in ASIC Corporations (Rounding in Financial/Directors' Reports) Instrument 2016/191, issued by the Australian Securities and Investments Commission relating to the "rounding off" of amounts in the directors' report and financial statements. Amounts in the directors' report and the financial statements have been rounded in accordance with ASIC Corporations (Rounding in Financial/Directors' Reports) Instrument 2016/191, unless otherwise indicated.

Directors' report (continued)

Auditor's independence declaration

A copy of the auditor's independence declaration as required under Section 307C of the *Corporations Act 2001* is set out on page 5.

This report is made in accordance with a resolution of the directors.



Director

Sydney

20 September 2023



Building a better
working world

Ernst & Young
200 George Street
Sydney NSW 2000 Australia
GPO Box 2646 Sydney NSW 2001

Tel: +61 2 9248 5555
Fax: +61 2 9248 5959
ey.com/au

Auditor's Independence Declaration to the Directors of Morningstar Investment Management Australia Limited, as Responsible Entity for Morningstar Investment Funds – Series 4

For the following Morningstar Investment Funds - Series 4 (the "Schemes"):

- ▶ Morningstar Multi-Asset All Growth Fund;
- ▶ Morningstar Multi-Asset Defensive Fund; and
- ▶ Morningstar Global Opportunities Fund;

As lead auditor for the audit of the financial report of the above Schemes for the financial year ended 30 June 2023, I declare to the best of my knowledge and belief, there have been:

- a) No contraventions of the auditor independence requirements of the *Corporations Act 2001* in relation to the audit;
- b) No contraventions of any applicable code of professional conduct in relation to the audit; and
- c) No non-audit services provided that contravene any applicable code of professional conduct in relation to the audit.

Ernst & Young

Elliott Shadforth
Partner
20 September 2023

Morningstar Investment Funds - Series 4
Statements of comprehensive income
For the year ended 30 June 2023

	Note	Morningstar Multi-Asset All Growth Fund		Morningstar Multi-Asset Defensive Fund		Morningstar Global Opportunities Fund	
		30 June 2023	30 June 2022	30 June 2023	30 June 2022	30 June 2023	30 June 2022
		\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Investment income							
Interest income		-	-	46	-	213	-
Dividend income		47	836	-	-	11,502	17,448
Trust distributions		43,411	62,459	2,818	1,210	3,591	1,443
Changes in fair value of financial instruments held at fair value through profit or loss	4	62,698	(62,784)	2,301	(8,473)	77,492	31,368
Other investment income		102	50	133	99	34	48
Fee rebates from related schemes		163	213	338	174	-	-
Total investment income/(loss)		106,421	774	5,636	(6,990)	92,832	50,307
Expenses							
Management fees	13	-	-	-	-	-	4
Custody fees	13	2	-	-	-	436	293
Performance fees		193	1	-	-	-	-
Audit and tax fees	13	-	-	-	-	37	39
Transaction costs		5	32	-	-	269	197
Withholding tax expenses		-	38	-	22	25	-
Other Operating Expenses borne by RE	13	-	-	-	-	75	152
Other operating expenses		160	372	-	9	46	296
Total operating expenses		360	443	-	31	888	981
Net operating profit/(loss) attributable to unitholders before finance costs		106,061	331	5,636	(7,021)	91,944	49,326
Financing costs attributable to unitholders							
Distributions to unitholders	10	(54,941)	(73,748)	(4,164)	(1,712)	(40,209)	(76,974)
(Increase)/decrease in net assets attributable to unitholders	5	(51,120)	73,417	(1,472)	8,733	(51,735)	27,648
Net profit/(loss) attributable to unitholders after finance costs		-	-	-	-	-	-
Other comprehensive income		-	-	-	-	-	-
Total comprehensive income for the financial year		-	-	-	-	-	-

The above statements of comprehensive income should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

Morningstar Investment Funds - Series 4
Statements of financial position
30 June 2023

	Note	Morningstar Multi-Asset All Growth Fund		Morningstar Multi-Asset Defensive Fund		Morningstar Global Opportunities Fund	
		30 June 2023	30 June 2022	30 June 2023	30 June 2022	30 June 2023	30 June 2022
		\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Assets							
Cash and cash equivalents	12(b)	26,585	11,407	5,404	239	31,143	38,157
Deposits held with brokers for margin		10,105	10,193	1,216	1,051	11,586	5,015
Receivables	3	237	149	489	168	3,885	3,279
Financial assets held at fair value through profit or loss	6	<u>643,051</u>	<u>563,815</u>	<u>124,009</u>	<u>89,846</u>	<u>400,975</u>	<u>448,865</u>
Total assets		<u>679,978</u>	<u>585,564</u>	<u>131,118</u>	<u>91,304</u>	<u>447,589</u>	<u>495,316</u>
Liabilities							
Bank overdraft		-	2	-	-	-	-
Cash held on collateral (liability)		6,760	6,228	-	-	896	1,491
Distribution payable	10	10,738	16,766	330	185	-	-
Payables	9	485	263	43	28	214	5,178
Financial liabilities held at fair value through profit or loss	7	<u>2,104</u>	<u>487</u>	<u>240</u>	<u>146</u>	<u>96</u>	<u>1,114</u>
Total liabilities (excluding net assets attributable to unitholders)		<u>20,087</u>	<u>23,746</u>	<u>613</u>	<u>359</u>	<u>1,206</u>	<u>7,783</u>
Net assets attributable to unitholders - liability	5	<u>659,891</u>	<u>561,818</u>	<u>130,505</u>	<u>90,945</u>	<u>446,383</u>	<u>487,533</u>

The above statements of financial position should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

The Schemes' net assets attributable to unitholders are classified as a liability under AASB 132 *Financial Instruments: Presentation*. As such the Schemes have no equity, and no items of changes in equity have been presented for the current or comparative year.

Morningstar Investment Funds - Series 4
Statements of cash flows
For the year ended 30 June 2023

	Morningstar Multi-Asset All Growth Fund		Morningstar Multi-Asset Defensive Fund		Morningstar Global Opportunities Fund	
	30 June 2023	30 June 2022	30 June 2023	30 June 2022	30 June 2023	30 June 2022
	Note	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
<i>Cash flows from operating activities</i>						
Transaction costs of financial instruments held at fair value through profit or loss	(5)	(32)	-	-	(210)	(197)
Dividends received	51	830	-	-	11,040	16,947
Trust distributions received	324	464	-	47	3,591	1,443
Interest received	-	-	46	-	213	-
Other income received	107	55	141	97	83	47
RITC received/(paid)	-	-	-	-	(9)	(3)
Fee rebates received	226	195	296	131	-	-
Management fees paid	-	-	-	-	-	(4)
Custody Fees	-	-	-	-	(367)	(294)
Audit and tax fees paid	(2)	-	-	-	(54)	(34)
Performance fees paid	-	(1)	-	-	-	-
Withholding tax expense paid	-	-	-	(22)	(25)	-
Other expenses paid	(159)	(346)	-	(6)	(196)	(444)
<i>Net cash inflow/(outflow) from operating activities</i>	12(a) 542	1,165	483	247	14,066	17,461
<i>Cash flows from investing activities</i>						
Proceeds from sale of financial instruments held at fair value through profit or loss	93,766	361,584	9,299	18,278	314,030	348,203
Purchase of financial instruments held at fair value through profit or loss	(64,808)	(318,489)	(38,703)	(18,123)	(197,076)	(272,796)
<i>Net cash inflow/(outflow) from investing activities</i>	28,958	43,095	(29,404)	155	116,954	75,407
<i>Cash flows from financing activities</i>						
Proceeds from applications by unitholders	56,874	35,543	37,413	8,999	26,660	180,232
Payments for redemptions by unitholders	(52,001)	(64,475)	(2,977)	(8,493)	(164,754)	(247,760)
Distributions paid	(19,016)	(7,166)	(365)	(894)	-	-
<i>Net cash inflow/(outflow) from financing activities</i>	(14,143)	(36,098)	34,071	(388)	(138,094)	(67,528)
<i>Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents</i>						
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year	11,405	3,526	239	212	38,157	12,759
Effects of foreign currency exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	(177)	(283)	15	13	60	58
<i>Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year</i>	12(b) 26,585	11,405	5,404	239	31,143	38,157

The above statements of cash flows should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

1 General information

These financial statements cover Morningstar Multi-Asset All Growth Fund, Morningstar Multi-Asset Defensive Fund and Morningstar Global Opportunities Fund (collectively “the Schemes”) as individual entities. The Schemes were constituted on 19 October 2009, 19 October 2009 and 15 April 2009 respectively and were incorporated in Australia.

The Responsible Entity of the Schemes is Morningstar Investment Management Australia Limited (“the Responsible Entity”). The registered office of the Responsible Entity is Level 3, International Tower 1, 100 Barangaroo Avenue, Barangaroo, Sydney NSW 2000.

On 5 May 2016, the Attribution Managed Investment Trust (“AMIT”) regime, applying to Managed Investment Trusts was enacted under the Tax Laws Amendment (New Tax System for Managed Investment Trusts) Act 2016. The Attribution Managed Investment Trust (“AMIT”) regime allows MITs that meet certain requirements to make an irrevocable choice to be an AMIT. With its introduction, the Responsible Entity has amended the Scheme’s Constitution to allow the Scheme to operate as an AMIT, effective from 1 July 2017. The Responsible Entity is therefore no longer contractually obligated to pay distributions, however it is obligated to attribute taxable income to Unitholders for each financial year.

The financial statements were authorised for issue by the directors on 20 September 2023. The directors of the Responsible Entity have the power to amend and reissue the financial statements.

2 Summary of significant accounting policies

The principal accounting policies applied in the preparation of these financial statements are set out below. These policies have been consistently applied to all years presented, unless otherwise stated in the following text.

(a) Basis of preparation

These general purpose financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Australian Accounting Standards and Interpretations issued by the Accounting Standards Board and the *Corporations Act 2001* in Australia.

The financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis, except for investments in financial assets and financial liabilities which have been measured at fair value.

The statements of financial position is presented on a liquidity basis. Assets and liabilities are presented in decreasing order of liquidity and are not distinguished between current and non-current. All balances are expected to be recovered or settled within twelve months, except for financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss. The amount expected to be recovered or settled within twelve months in relation to these balances cannot be reliably determined.

The financial statements are presented in Australian dollars and all values are rounded to the nearest thousand dollars (\$'000) unless otherwise stated under the option available to the Schemes under ASIC Corporations Instrument 2016/191.

Statement of Compliance

The financial statements comply with the International Financial Reporting Standards as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board.

The Schemes are for-profit entity for the purposes of preparing Financial Statements.

(b) Changes in accounting standards

The Schemes have adopted all mandatory standards and amendments for the financial year beginning 1 July 2022. Adoption of these standards and amendments has not had any material effect on the financial position or performance of the Schemes.

There are no standards, interpretations or amendments to existing standards that are effective for the first time for the financial year beginning 1 July 2022 that would be expected to have a material impact on the Funds. Since 1 July 2022, no standards have been issued, that are not yet effective, that would be expected to have a material impact on the Funds.

2 Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

(c) Financial instruments

(i) Classification

The Schemes' investments are categorised as held at fair value through profit or loss. They comprise:

- Financial instruments held at fair value through profit or loss upon initial recognition

These include financial assets and financial liabilities that are not held for trading purposes and which may be sold. These are investments in exchange traded debt and equity instruments, unlisted unit trusts, unlisted equity instruments, fixed interest securities, money market securities and commercial paper.

Financial assets and financial liabilities held at fair value through profit or loss at inception are those that are managed and their performance evaluated on a fair value basis in accordance with the Schemes' documented investment strategy. The Schemes' policy is for the Responsible Entity to evaluate the information about these financial instruments on a fair value basis together with other related financial information.

- Derivative financial instruments such as futures, forward contracts, options and interest rate swaps are included under this classification. All derivatives in a net receivable or payable position are shown on a gross basis and reported as either derivative financial assets or derivative financial liabilities. The Schemes do not hold any derivatives as hedges in a hedging relationship, with any gains or losses arising from a change in fair value taken directly to net profit or loss for the year as disclosed in Note 11 to the financial statements.

(ii) Recognition / derecognition

The Schemes recognise financial assets and financial liabilities on the date they become party to the contractual agreement (trade date) and recognise changes in fair value of the financial assets or financial liabilities from this date.

Investments are derecognised when the right to receive cash flows from the investments has expired or the Schemes have transferred substantially all risks and rewards of ownership.

Any gains or losses arising on derecognition of the asset (calculated as the difference between the disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of the asset) are included in the statements of comprehensive income in the year the asset is derecognised as realised gains or losses on financial instruments.

(iii) Measurement

Financial assets and liabilities held at fair value through profit or loss

Financial assets and liabilities held at fair value through profit or loss are measured initially at fair value excluding any transaction costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition or issue of the financial asset or financial liability. Transaction costs on financial assets and financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss are expensed immediately.

Subsequent to initial recognition, all financial assets and financial liabilities held at fair value through profit or loss are measured at fair value. Gains and losses arising from the changes in the fair value are presented in the statements of comprehensive income within 'Changes in fair value of financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss' in the period in which they arise.

- Fair value in an active market

The fair value of financial assets and liabilities traded in active markets is based on their quoted market prices at the reporting date without any deduction for estimated future selling costs. Financial assets are priced at current bid prices, while financial liabilities are priced at current asking prices.

2 Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

(c) Financial instruments (continued)

(iii) Measurement (continued)

- Fair value in an inactive or unquoted market

The fair value of financial assets and liabilities that are not traded in an active market is determined using valuation techniques. These include the use of recent arm's length market transactions, reference to the current fair value of a substantially similar instrument, discounted cash flow techniques, option pricing models or any other valuation technique that provides a reliable estimate of prices obtained in actual market transactions.

Where discounted cash flow techniques are used, estimated future cash flows are based on management's best estimates and the discount rate used in a market at the reporting date applicable for an instrument with similar terms and conditions.

Where other pricing models are used, inputs are based on market data at the reporting date. Fair values for unquoted equity investments are estimated, where possible, using applicable pricing/earnings ratios for similar listed companies adjusted to reflect the specific circumstances of the issue.

The fair value of derivatives that are not exchange-traded is estimated at the amount that the Schemes would receive or pay to terminate the contract at the reporting date taking into account current market conditions (volatility and appropriate yield curve) and the current creditworthiness of the counterparties. The fair value of a forward contract is determined as the net present value of estimated future cash flows, discounted at appropriate market rates as at the valuation date.

Investments in other unlisted investment funds are recorded at the redemption value per unit as reported by the managers of such funds.

In accordance with the exception under AASB 10 Consolidated financial statements, the schemes does not consolidate subsidiaries in the financial statements. Investments in subsidiaries are accounted for as financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss.

Assessment of Schemes' investments as structured entities

In accordance with the exception under AASB 10 Consolidated financial statements, the schemes does not consolidate subsidiaries in the financial statements. Investments in subsidiaries are accounted for as financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss.

A structured entity is an entity in which voting or similar rights are not the dominant factor in deciding control. Structured entities are generally created to achieve a narrow and well defined objective with restrictions around their ongoing activities. An interest in a structured entity is any form of contractual or non-contractual involvement which creates variability in returns arising from the performance of the entity for the Schemes.

The Responsible Entity has assessed whether the managed investment funds in which the Schemes invest in should be classified as structured entities. The Responsible Entity has considered the voting rights and other similar rights afforded to investors in these funds, including the rights to remove the fund manager or redeem holdings. The Responsible Entity has concluded on whether these rights are the dominant factor in controlling the funds, or whether the contractual agreement with the fund manager is the dominant factor in controlling these funds.

As voting rights or similar rights are the dominant factor in deciding who controls the funds, the Responsible Entity has concluded that the managed investment funds in which the Schemes invest in are not structured entities.

(iv) Offsetting financial instruments

Financial assets and financial liabilities are offset and the net amount reported in the statements of financial position if, and only if, there is a currently enforceable right to offset the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis, to realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously. This is generally not the case with master netting agreements unless one party to the agreement defaults and the related assets and liabilities are presented gross in the statements of financial position.

(d) Net assets attributable to unitholders

Units are redeemable at the unitholders' option and are therefore classified as financial liabilities due to mandatory distributions. The units can be redeemed from the Schemes at any time for cash equal to a proportionate share of the Schemes' net asset value. The fair value of redeemable units is measured at the redemption amount that is payable (based on the redemption unit price) at the reporting date if unitholders exercised their right to redeem units from the Schemes.

2 Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

(e) Cash and cash equivalents

For the purpose of presentation in the statements of financial position, cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand, deposits held at call with financial institutions, other short term highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value, and bank overdrafts.

(f) Margin accounts

Margin accounts comprise cash held as collateral for derivative transactions. The cash is held by the broker and is only available to meet margin calls.

(g) Investment income

Interest income and expenses are recognised in the statements of comprehensive income for all debt instruments using the effective interest method.

Interest income is recognised in the statements of comprehensive income as it accrues, using the original effective interest rate of the instrument calculated at acquisition or origination date. Interest income includes the amortisation of any discount or premium or other differences between initial carrying amount of an interest-bearing instrument and its amount calculated on an effective interest rate basis.

Dividend income is recognised on when the Schemes' right to receive the payment is established. Dividend revenue is presented net of withholding tax in the statements of comprehensive income.

Trust distributions (including distributions from cash management trusts) are recognised on a present entitlement basis.

Net changes in the fair value of financial instruments measured at fair value through profit or loss.

Net changes in the fair value of financial instruments are recognised as income and are determined as the difference between the fair value at the balance date or consideration received (if sold during the financial year) and the fair value as at the prior balance date or initial fair value (if acquired during the financial year).

(h) Expenses

All expenses, including management fees and custodian fees, are recognised in the statements of comprehensive income on an accrual basis.

(i) Income tax

Under tax legislation, the Schemes are not liable to pay income tax because the AMIT tax regime now applies and unitholders are attributed the income of the Schemes.

Financial instruments held at fair value may include unrealised capital gains. Should such a gain be realised, that portion of the gain that is subject to capital gains tax will be distributed so that the Schemes are not subject to capital gains tax.

Realised capital losses are not distributed to unitholders but are retained in the Schemes to be offset against any realised capital gains. If realised capital gains exceed realised capital losses, the excess is distributed to unitholders.

The benefits of imputation credits and foreign tax paid are passed on to unitholders.

The Schemes currently incur withholding tax imposed by certain countries on investment income. Such income is recorded net of withholding tax in the statements of comprehensive income

(j) Distributions

In accordance with the Schemes' Constitutions, the Schemes distribute their distributable income, and any other amounts determined by the Responsible Entity, to unitholders by cash or reinvestment. The distributions are recognised in the statements of comprehensive income as finance costs attributable to unitholders.

2 Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

(k) Increase/decrease in net asset attributable to unitholders

Non-distributable income is included in net assets attributable to unitholders and may consist of unrealised changes in fair value of financial instruments held at fair value through profit or loss, derivative financial instruments, accrued income not yet assessable, expenses provided or accrued for which are not yet deductible, net capital losses and tax free or tax deferred income. Net capital gains on the realisation of any financial instruments (including any adjustments for tax deferred income previously taken directly to net assets attributable to unitholders) and accrued income not yet assessable will be included in the determination of distributable income in the same period in which it becomes assessable for tax.

(l) Foreign currency translation

(i) Functional and presentation currency

Items included in the Schemes' financial statements are measured using the currency of the primary economic environment in which it operates (the "functional currency"). This is the Australian dollar, which reflects the currency of the economy in which the Schemes compete for funds and is regulated. The Australian dollar is also the Schemes' presentation currency.

(ii) Transactions and balances

Foreign currency transactions are translated into the functional currency using the exchange rates prevailing at the dates of the transactions. Foreign exchange gains and losses resulting from the settlement of such transactions and from the translations at year end exchange rates of monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are recognised in the statements of comprehensive income.

(m) Due to/from brokers

Unsettled sales/purchases of investments represent receivables for securities sold and payables for securities purchased that have been contracted for but not yet delivered by the reporting date.

(n) Receivables

Receivables may include amounts for dividends, trust distributions and interest. Dividends and trust distributions are accrued when the right to receive payment is established. Interest is accrued at the end of each reporting period from the time of last payment in accordance with the policy set out in Note 2(g) above. Amounts are generally received within 30 days of being recorded as receivables.

Receivables include such items as Reduced Input Tax Credits (RITC) and application monies receivable from unitholders.

(o) Payables

Payables include liabilities, accrued expenses and redemptions monies owing by the Schemes which are unpaid as at the end of the reporting period.

The distribution amount payable to unitholders as at the end of each reporting period is recognised separately in the statements of financial position when unitholders are presently entitled to the distributable income under the Schemes' Constitutions.

(p) Applications and redemptions

Applications received for units in the Schemes are recorded net of any entry fees payable prior to the issue of units in the Schemes. Redemptions from the Schemes are recorded gross of any exit fees payable after the cancellation of units redeemed.

2 Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

(q) Goods and Services Tax (GST)

The GST incurred on the costs of various services provided to the Schemes by third parties such as investment management fees have been passed onto the Schemes. The Schemes qualify for RITC at a rate of at least 55%; hence investment management fees, custodial fees and other expenses have been recognised in the statements of comprehensive income net of the amount of GST recoverable from the Australian Taxation Office (ATO). The net amount of GST recoverable from the ATO is included in receivables in the statements of financial position. Cash flows relating to GST are included in the statements of cash flows on a gross basis.

(r) Classes of units

Members who purchased units in Morningstar Investment Funds - Series 4 invest in one or more of the following classes of units:

- Class A;
- Class B; and
- Class Z

All classes of units in Morningstar Investment Funds - Series 4 are exposed to the same underlying pool of assets.

(s) Use of estimates and significant judgement

The Schemes make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year. Estimates are continually evaluated and based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

For the majority of the financial instruments held, quoted market prices are readily available. However, certain financial instruments, for example, over-the-counter derivatives or unquoted securities are fair valued using valuation techniques. Where valuation techniques (for example, pricing models) are used to determine fair values, they are validated and periodically reviewed by experienced personnel of the Responsible Entity, independent of the area that created them. Models are calibrated by back testing to actual transactions to ensure that outputs are reliable.

To the extent practicable, models use observable data. However, areas such as credit risk (both own and counterparty), volatilities and correlations require management to make estimates. Changes in assumptions about these factors could affect the reported fair value of financial instruments.

For certain other financial instruments, including amounts due from/to brokers and payables, the carrying amounts approximate fair value due to the immediate or short-term nature of these financial instruments.

(t) Comparatives

Where necessary, comparative figures have been reclassified to conform to any changes in presentation made in this financial report.

3 Receivables

	Morningstar Multi-Asset All Growth Fund		Morningstar Multi-Asset Defensive Fund		Morningstar Global Opportunities Fund	
	30 June 2023	30 June 2022	30 June 2023	30 June 2022	30 June 2023	30 June 2022
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Applications receivable	171	16	7	1	-	-
Dividends receivable	-	-	-	-	647	1,011
Unit trust distributions receivable	-	-	344	69	-	-
Fee rebates from related schemes receivable	28	91	138	96	-	-
Withholding tax reclaims receivable	38	42	-	-	3,216	2,255
RITC receivable	-	-	-	2	22	13
Total receivables	237	149	489	168	3,885	3,279

4 Changes in fair value of financial instruments held at fair value through profit or loss

	Morningstar Multi-Asset All Growth Fund		Morningstar Multi-Asset Defensive Fund		Morningstar Global Opportunities Fund	
	30 June 2023	30 June 2022	30 June 2023	30 June 2022	30 June 2023	30 June 2022
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Financial instruments						
Net realised gain/(loss) on financial instruments held at fair value through profit or loss	6,010	30,129	(486)	(1,755)	22,339	74,870
Net unrealised gain/(loss) on financial instruments held at fair value through profit or loss	<u>56,688</u>	<u>(92,913)</u>	<u>2,787</u>	<u>(6,718)</u>	<u>55,153</u>	<u>(43,502)</u>
Net gains/(losses) on financial instruments held at fair value through profit or loss	<u>62,698</u>	<u>(62,784)</u>	<u>2,301</u>	<u>(8,473)</u>	<u>77,492</u>	<u>31,368</u>

5 Net assets attributable to unitholders

(a) Movement in number of units and net assets attributable to unitholders during the year were as follows:

	Morningstar Multi-Asset All Growth Fund											
	Class A				Class B				Class Z			
	30 June 2023		30 June 2022		30 June 2023		30 June 2022		30 June 2023		30 June 2022	
	No. '000	\$'000	No. '000	\$'000	No. '000	\$'000	No. '000	\$'000	No. '000	\$'000	No. '000	\$'000
Opening balance	4	78	4	3	-	-	-	-	627,137	561,740	593,139	608,471
Applications	8	8	-	-	307	314	-	-	59,958	56,707	33,303	35,559
Redemptions	(6)	(6)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(53,121)	(52,023)	(61,116)	(64,712)
Units issued upon reinvestment of distributions	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	43,282	41,952	61,811	55,914
Increase/(decrease) in net assets attributable to unitholders	-	(74)	-	75	-	(18)	-	-	-	51,212	-	(73,492)
Closing balance	<u>7</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>78</u>	<u>307</u>	<u>296</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>677,256</u>	<u>659,588</u>	<u>627,137</u>	<u>561,740</u>

	Morningstar Multi-Asset Defensive Fund											
	Class A				Class B				Class Z			
	30 June 2023		30 June 2022		30 June 2023		30 June 2022		30 June 2023		30 June 2022	
	No. '000	\$'000	No. '000	\$'000	No. '000	\$'000	No. '000	\$'000	No. '000	\$'000	No. '000	\$'000
Opening balance	4	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	109,513	90,942	107,077	97,719
Applications	11	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	44,516	37,410	10,446	9,000
Redemptions	(6)	(5)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(3,540)	(2,980)	(9,751)	(8,517)
Units issued upon reinvestment of distributions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,318	3,654	1,741	1,473
Increase/(decrease) in net assets attributable to unitholders	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,472	-	(8,733)
Closing balance	<u>9</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>154,807</u>	<u>130,498</u>	<u>109,513</u>	<u>90,942</u>

5 Net assets attributable to unitholders (continued)

	Morningstar Global Opportunities Fund											
	Class A				Class B				Class Z			
	30 June 2023		30 June 2022		30 June 2023		30 June 2022		30 June 2023		30 June 2022	
	No. '000	\$'000	No. '000	\$'000	No. '000	\$'000	No. '000	\$'000	No. '000	\$'000	No. '000	\$'000
Opening balance	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	119,186	487,532	114,379	510,735
Applications	11	10	1	1	-	-	-	-	6,500	26,650	36,454	180,231
Redemptions	(6)	(5)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(35,688)	(159,749)	(50,102)	(252,760)
Units issued upon reinvestment of distributions	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,004	40,208	18,455	76,974
Increase/(decrease) in net assets attributable to unitholders	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51,734	-	(27,648)
Closing balance	7	8	1	1	-	-	-	-	99,002	446,375	119,186	487,532

As stipulated within the Schemes' Constitutions, each unit represents a right to an individual share in the Schemes and does not extend to a right in the underlying assets of the Schemes. There are three classes of unitholders in the Schemes being Class A; Class B; and Class Z.

(b) Capital risk management

The Schemes manage their net assets attributable to unitholders as capital, notwithstanding net assets attributable to unitholders are classified as a liability. The amount of net assets attributable to unitholders can significantly change on a daily basis as the Schemes are subject to daily applications and redemptions at the discretion of unitholders.

Management monitors the Schemes' redemptions and assesses the impact of requests for large redemptions on remaining unitholders. Where the impact is significant, management may decide to pay a special distribution and/or may delay payment of the redemption amount.

6 Financial assets held at fair value through profit or loss

	Morningstar Multi-Asset All Growth Fund		Morningstar Multi-Asset Defensive Fund		Morningstar Global Opportunities Fund	
	30 June 2023	30 June 2022	30 June 2023	30 June 2022	30 June 2023	30 June 2022
	Fair value \$'000	Fair value \$'000	Fair value \$'000	Fair value \$'000	Fair value \$'000	Fair value \$'000
Financial assets held at fair value through profit or loss						
Derivatives						
Australian share price index futures	170	-	-	-	-	-
International warrants	-	-	-	-	396	148
Total derivatives	170	-	-	-	396	148
Equity securities						
International equity securities listed on a prescribed stock exchange	-	-	-	-	334,373	374,728
Total equity securities	-	-	-	-	334,373	374,728
Unlisted unit trusts						
Units in unlisted Australian equity trusts	610,474	502,214	91,734	62,851	-	-
Units in unlisted International equity trusts	-	29,913	2,568	2,283	-	-
Units in unlisted Australian fixed interest trusts	12,285	5,478	15,238	18,147	-	-
Total unlisted unit trusts	622,759	537,605	109,540	83,281	-	-
Listed unit trusts						
Australian listed trusts	-	-	-	-	-	-
International listed trusts	20,122	26,210	14,469	6,565	66,206	73,989
Total listed unit trusts	20,122	26,210	14,469	6,565	66,206	73,989
Total financial assets held at fair value through profit or loss	643,051	563,815	124,009	89,846	400,975	448,865

An overview of the risk exposures relating to financial assets held at fair value through profit or loss is included in Note 14.

7 Financial liabilities held at fair value through profit or loss

	Morningstar Multi-Asset All Growth Fund		Morningstar Multi-Asset Defensive Fund		Morningstar Global Opportunities Fund	
	30 June 2023	30 June 2022	30 June 2023	30 June 2022	30 June 2023	30 June 2022
	Fair value	Fair value	Fair value	Fair value	Fair value	Fair value
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Financial liabilities held at fair value through profit or loss						
Derivatives						
Forward currency contracts	1,834	458	240	146	-	-
International share price index futures	270	29	-	-	96	1,114
Total derivatives	2,104	487	240	146	96	1,114
Total financial liabilities held at fair value through profit or loss	2,104	487	240	146	96	1,114

An overview of the risk exposures relating to financial liabilities held at fair value through profit or loss is included in Note 14.

8 Remuneration of auditor

The auditor's remuneration for all of the above Schemes other than Morningstar Global Opportunities Fund were paid by the sector schemes and are reflected in the financial statements of the relevant Schemes. Sector schemes are schemes managed by Morningstar Investment Management Australia Limited that receive inter-funding investments from the Schemes.

	Morningstar Global Opportunities Fund	
	30 June 2023	30 June 2022
	\$	\$
Ernst & Young Australian firm		
Audit of financial statements	56,754	62,415
Other services - Compliance plan audit	2,800	2,894
Total remuneration for audit and other assurance services	59,554	65,309

9 Payables

	Morningstar Multi-Asset All Growth Fund		Morningstar Multi-Asset Defensive Fund		Morningstar Global Opportunities Fund	
	30 June 2023	30 June 2022	30 June 2023	30 June 2022	30 June 2023	30 June 2022
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Redemptions payable	265	237	32	24	-	5,000
Performance fees payable	194	1	-	-	-	-
Custody fees payable	-	-	-	-	166	97
Audit and Tax fees payable	-	-	-	-	3	20
Other payables	<u>26</u>	<u>25</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>45</u>	<u>61</u>
Total Payables	<u>485</u>	<u>263</u>	<u>43</u>	<u>28</u>	<u>214</u>	<u>5,178</u>

10 Distributions to unitholders

The distributions during the year were as follows:

	Morningstar Multi-Asset All Growth Fund											
	Class A				Class B				Class Z			
	30 June 2023		30 June 2022		30 June 2023		30 June 2022		30 June 2023		30 June 2022	
	\$'000	CPU	\$'000	CPU	\$'000	CPU	\$'000	CPU	\$'000	CPU	\$'000	CPU
Distribution paid												
- September	-	0.3584	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,851	0.4461	-	-
- December	-	0.2544	-	0.5082	-	-	-	-	2,265	0.3460	4,319	0.7533
- March	-	0.5611	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,370	0.6827	-	-
- June	-	7.1110	-	12.3486	-	6.9600	-	-	34,717	7.0810	52,663	12.2149
Distribution payable												
- June	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>6.9600</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>10,717</u>	<u>7.0810</u>	<u>16,766</u>	<u>12.2149</u>
	<u>-</u>	<u>8.2849</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>12.8568</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>6.9600</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>54,920</u>	<u>8.5558</u>	<u>73,748</u>	<u>12.9682</u>

10 Distributions to unitholders (continued)

	Morningstar Multi-Asset Defensive Fund											
	Class A				Class B				Class Z			
	30 June 2023		30 June 2022		30 June 2023		30 June 2022		30 June 2023		30 June 2022	
	\$'000	CPU	\$'000	CPU	\$'000	CPU	\$'000	CPU	\$'000	CPU	\$'000	CPU
Distribution paid												
- December	-	0.1546	-	0.2170	-	-	-	-	318	0.2270	376	0.3631
- March	-	0.7071	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,111	0.7490	-	-
- June	-	1.7130	-	1.0930	-	-	-	-	2,405	1.7999	1,151	0.4039
Distribution payable												
- June	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	330	1.7999	185	0.4039
	<u>-</u>	<u>2.5747</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1.3100</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>4,164</u>	<u>2.7759</u>	<u>1,712</u>	<u>0.7670</u>

	Morningstar Global Opportunities Fund											
	Class A				Class B				Class Z			
	30 June 2023		30 June 2022		30 June 2023		30 June 2022		30 June 2023		30 June 2022	
	\$'000	CPU	\$'000	CPU	\$'000	CPU	\$'000	CPU	\$'000	CPU	\$'000	CPU
Distribution paid												
- September	-	0.4091	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,336	1.9819	4,579	4.3011
- December	-	0.3518	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,002	1.7459	3,426	3.3616
- March	-	0.8957	-	0.9970	-	-	-	-	4,320	4.4112	3,721	4.7208
- June	-	7.2380	-	13.4060	-	-	-	-	31,551	34.2926	65,248	63.1986
	<u>-</u>	<u>8.8946</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>14.4030</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>40,209</u>	<u>42.4316</u>	<u>76,974</u>	<u>75.5821</u>

11 Derivative financial instruments

In the normal course of business, the Schemes may enter into transactions in various derivative financial instruments which have certain risks. A derivative is a financial instrument or other contract which is settled at a future date whose value changes in response to a change in a specified interest rate, financial instrument price, commodity price, foreign exchange rate, index of prices or rates, credit rating or credit index or other variable.

Derivative financial instruments require no initial net investment or an initial net investment that is smaller than would be required for other types of contracts that would be expected to have a similar response to changes in market factors.

Derivative transactions include many different instruments, such as forwards, futures and options. Derivatives are considered to be part of the investment process and the use of derivatives is an essential part of the Schemes' portfolio management. Derivatives are not managed in isolation. Consequently, the use of derivatives is multifaceted and includes:

- hedging to protect an asset or liability of the Scheme against a fluctuation in market values or to reduce volatility
- a substitution for trading of physical securities
- adjusting asset exposures within the parameters set in the investment strategy, and/or adjusting the duration of fixed interest portfolios or the weighted average maturity of cash portfolios.

While derivatives are used for trading purposes, they are not used to gear (leverage) a portfolio. Gearing a portfolio would occur if the level of exposure to the markets exceeds the underlying value of the Scheme.

The Schemes held the following derivative financial instruments during the year:

(a) Futures

Futures are contractual obligations to buy or sell financial instruments on a future date at a specified price established in an organised market. The futures contracts are collateralised by cash or marketable securities. Changes in futures contracts' values are usually settled net daily with the exchange. Interest rate futures are contractual obligations to receive or pay a net amount based on changes in interest rates at a future date at a specified price, established in an organised financial market.

(b) Forward currency contracts

Forward currency contracts are primarily used by the Schemes to hedge against foreign currency exchange rate risks on its non-Australian dollar denominated securities. The Schemes agree to receive or deliver a fixed quantity of foreign currency for an agreed upon price on an agreed future date. Forward currency contracts are valued at the prevailing bid price at the end of each reporting period. The Schemes recognise a gain or loss equal to the change in fair value at the end of each reporting period. Forward currency contracts are settled on a gross basis.

The Schemes' derivative financial instruments at year end are detailed below:

	Morningstar Multi-Asset All Growth Fund					
	2023	Fair values		2022	Fair values	
	Contract/Notional	Assets	Liabilities	Contract/Notional	Assets	Liabilities
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Buy						
Australian share price index futures	17,723	170	-	-	-	-
International share price index futures	12,443	-	(270)	13,707	-	(29)
		<u>170</u>	<u>(270)</u>		<u>-</u>	<u>(29)</u>
Sell						
Forward currency contracts	108,559	-	(1,834)	102,306	-	(458)
		<u>-</u>	<u>(1,834)</u>		<u>-</u>	<u>(458)</u>

11 Derivative financial instruments (continued)

		Morningstar Multi-Asset Defensive Fund					
		2023			2022		
		Fair values			Fair values		
Sell	Contract/Notional	Assets	Liabilities	Contract/Notional	Assets	Liabilities	
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	
Forward currency contracts	14,015	-	(240)	11,335	-	(146)	
		-	(240)		-	(146)	
		Morningstar Global Opportunities Fund					
		2023			2022		
		Fair values			Fair values		
Buy	Contract/Notional	Assets	Liabilities	Contract/Notional	Assets	Liabilities	
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	
International share price index futures	35,337	-	(96)	-	-	-	
International exchange traded options	-	396	-	-	148	-	
		396	(96)		148	-	
Sell							
International share price index futures	-	-	-	-	-	(1,114)	
International exchange traded options	-	-	-	-	-	-	
		-	-		-	(1,114)	

Risk exposures and fair value measurements

Risk exposures and fair value measurements information about the Schemes' exposure to credit risk, foreign exchange risk, and interest rate risk and about the methods and assumptions used in determining fair values is provided in Note 14 to the financial statements. The maximum exposure to credit risk at the end of the reporting period is the carrying amount of each class of derivative financial instruments disclosed above.

12 Reconciliation of net operating profit/(loss) to net cash used in/from operating activities

	Morningstar Multi-Asset All Growth Fund		Morningstar Multi-Asset Defensive Fund		Morningstar Global Opportunities Fund	
	30 June 2023	30 June 2022	30 June 2023	30 June 2022	30 June 2023	30 June 2022
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
(a) Reconciliation of operating profit to net cash inflow/(outflow) from operating activities						
Net operating profit/(loss)	106,061	331	5,636	(7,021)	91,944	49,326
Change in fair value of investments	(62,698)	62,784	(2,301)	8,473	(77,492)	(31,368)
Dividends reinvested	-	-	-	-	-	(639)
(Increase)/decrease in receivables	72	1,035	(315)	828	(422)	131
Increase/(decrease) in payables	194	26	7	3	36	11
Trust distribution received/reinvested	(43,087)	(63,011)	(2,544)	(2,036)	-	-
Net cash inflow/(outflow) from operating activities	<u>542</u>	<u>1,165</u>	<u>483</u>	<u>247</u>	<u>14,066</u>	<u>17,461</u>
(b) Components of cash and cash equivalents						
Cash at bank	<u>26,585</u>	<u>11,407</u>	<u>5,404</u>	<u>239</u>	<u>31,143</u>	<u>38,157</u>
	<u>26,585</u>	<u>11,407</u>	<u>5,404</u>	<u>239</u>	<u>31,143</u>	<u>38,157</u>
(c) Non-cash financing and investing activities						
Reinvestment of unitholder distributions in the Schemes	(41,953)	(55,914)	(3,654)	(1,473)	40,209	76,974
Reinvestment of dividend and distribution income of the Schemes	(43,087)	(63,011)	(2,544)	(2,036)	-	(639)

13 Related party transactions

Responsible Entity

The Responsible Entity of the Schemes is Morningstar Investment Management Australia Limited (ABN 54 071 808 501). The registered office of the Responsible Entity is Level 3, International Tower 1, 100 Barangaroo Avenue, Barangaroo, Sydney NSW 2000.

Parent Entities

The immediate Australian Parent Entity of the Responsible Entity is Morningstar Australasia Pty Limited. The ultimate parent is Morningstar Inc., a company incorporated in the US.

Key management personnel

(a) Directors

The following persons held office as directors of the Responsible Entity from the beginning of the financial year up to the date of this report unless noted otherwise:

James Downing (director)

Christopher Galloway (director)

James Wickham (director) (resigned 31 May 2023)

Joanne Brady (director)

Fiona White (company secretary)

(b) Other key management personnel

In addition to the Directors noted above, Morningstar Investment Management Australia Limited, the Responsible Entity of the Schemes, is considered to be key management personnel with the authority for the strategic direction and management of the Schemes.

13 Related party transactions (continued)

Related party transactions

All related party transactions are conducted on normal commercial terms and conditions. The transactions during the year and amounts payable at year end between the Schemes and the Responsible Entity are as follows:

	Morningstar Multi-Asset All Growth Fund		Morningstar Global Opportunities Fund	
	30 June 2023	30 June 2022	30 June 2023	30 June 2022
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Fees paid and payable to the Responsible Entity	<u>1,982</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>547,875</u>	<u>488,142</u>

Related party schemes' unitholdings

Parties related to the Schemes (including the Responsible Entity, its affiliates or other schemes managed by the Responsible Entity) held units in the Schemes as follows:

Entity Name	Morningstar Multi-Asset All Growth Fund					
	30 June 2023			30 June 2022		
	Number of units held 000's units	Interest held %	Distributions paid/payable by the Scheme \$'000	Number of units held 000's units	Interest held %	Distributions paid/payable by the Scheme \$'000
Morningstar Balanced Real Return Fund	82,906	12.24	6,666	85,210	13.59	9,786
Morningstar Growth Real Return Fund	346,122	51.08	27,611	320,572	51.12	36,545
Morningstar High Growth Real Return Fund	79,187	11.69	6,268	66,577	10.62	7,573
Morningstar Moderate Real Return Fund	<u>17,686</u>	<u>2.61</u>	<u>1,407</u>	<u>17,524</u>	<u>2.79</u>	<u>2,009</u>
	<u>525,901</u>	<u>77.62</u>	<u>41,952</u>	<u>489,883</u>	<u>78.12</u>	<u>55,913</u>

13 Related party transactions (continued)

Related party schemes' unitholdings (continued)

Entity Name	Morningstar Multi-Asset Defensive Fund					
	30 June 2023			30 June 2022		
	Number of units held 000's units	Interest held %	Distributions paid/payable by the Scheme \$'000	Number of units held 000's units	Interest held %	Distributions paid/payable by the Scheme \$'000
Morningstar Balanced Real Return Fund	38,801	25.06	1,051	33,386	30.48	525
Morningstar Growth Real Return Fund	44,606	28.81	1,192	31,380	28.65	511
Morningstar Moderate Real Return Fund	23,377	15.10	633	20,649	18.85	325
Morningstar Multi-Asset Real Return Fund	<u>29,705</u>	<u>19.19</u>	<u>777</u>	<u>9,130</u>	<u>8.34</u>	<u>111</u>
	<u>136,489</u>	<u>88.16</u>	<u>3,653</u>	<u>94,545</u>	<u>86.32</u>	<u>1,472</u>

Entity Name	Morningstar Global Opportunities Fund					
	30 June 2023			30 June 2022		
	Number of units held 000's units	Interest held %	Distributions paid/payable by the Scheme \$'000	Number of units held 000's units	Interest held %	Distributions paid/payable by the Scheme \$'000
Ibbotson Supplementary Opportunities Trust	17,350	17.53	7,181	26,622	22.34	16,944
Ibbotson WS Dynamic Growth Trust (Active)	-	-	398	10,638	8.92	6,838
Morningstar Multi-Asset All Growth Fund	68,821	69.51	27,439	66,553	55.84	43,044
Morningstar Multi-Asset Real Return Fund	<u>12,831</u>	<u>12.96</u>	<u>5,191</u>	<u>15,373</u>	<u>12.90</u>	<u>10,149</u>
	<u>99,002</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>40,209</u>	<u>119,186</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>76,975</u>

Key management personnel unitholdings

At 30 June 2023, no key management personnel held units in the Schemes (2022: Nil).

Key management personnel remuneration

Key management personnel are paid by a related party of the Responsible Entity. Payments made from the Schemes to the Responsible Entity do not include any remuneration amounts directly attributable to key management personnel.

13 Related party transactions (continued)

Key management personnel loan disclosures

The Schemes have not made, guaranteed or secured, directly or indirectly, any loans to the key management personnel or their personally related entities at any time during the reporting period (2022: Nil).

Investments

The Schemes held investments in the following schemes which were also managed by the Responsible Entity or its related parties:

Morningstar Multi-Asset All Growth Fund								
30 June 2023					30 June 2022			
Fund Name	Units held	Fair value of investment	Interest held	Distribution received/receivable	Units held	Fair value of investment	Interest held	Distribution received/receivable
	000's units	\$'000	%	\$'000	000's units	\$'000	%	\$'000
Morningstar Global Opportunities Fund	68,821	310,078	69.51	27,439	66,553	272,093	55.84	43,044
Morningstar Australian Shares Fund	39,474	46,103	16.47	2,094	39,425	41,963	13.59	2,166
Morningstar Australian Shares High Alpha Fund	26,833	25,031	9.84	2,326	24,900	21,947	8.13	2,561
Morningstar Cash Fund	12,349	12,285	11.50	220	5,529	5,477	4.56	-
Morningstar Global Property Securities (Hedged) Fund	40,964	39,494	24.38	68	15,581	15,844	8.32	31
Morningstar International Shares High Opportunities (Unhedged) Fund	35,189	57,952	28.47	2,918	34,089	47,769	24.01	8,673
Morningstar International Shares (Unhedged) Fund	83,452	85,978	13.19	6,949	100,107	91,414	11.95	4,752
Morningstar Global Listed Infrastructure (Hedged)	<u>11,822</u>	<u>10,326</u>	<u>30.74</u>	<u>1,074</u>	<u>11,610</u>	<u>11,185</u>	<u>12.69</u>	<u>765</u>
		<u>587,247</u>		<u>43,088</u>		<u>507,692</u>		<u>61,992</u>

Morningstar Multi-Asset Defensive Fund								
30 June 2023					30 June 2022			
Fund Name	Units held	Fair value of investment	Interest held	Distribution received/receivable	Units held	Fair value of investment	Interest held	Distribution received/receivable
	000's units	\$'000	%	\$'000	000's units	\$	%	\$'000
Morningstar Cash Fund	5,448	5,420	5.08	122	3,857	3,821	3.18	-
Morningstar International Bonds (Hedged) Fund	<u>82,370</u>	<u>70,298</u>	<u>18.38</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>53,592</u>	<u>45,087</u>	<u>17.62</u>	<u>-</u>
		<u>75,718</u>		<u>122</u>		<u>48,908</u>		<u>-</u>

The principal activity of the fund is denoted by the name of the fund.

14 Financial risk management

(a) Financial risk management objectives, policies and processes

Risks arising from holding financial instruments are inherent in the Schemes' activities, and are managed through a process of ongoing identification, measurement and monitoring. The Schemes are exposed to credit risk, liquidity risk and market risk.

Financial instruments of the Schemes comprise investments in financial assets for the purpose of generating a return on the investment made by unitholders, in addition to derivatives, cash and cash equivalents, net assets attributable to unitholders, and other financial instruments such as trade debtors and creditors, which arise directly from its operations.

The Responsible Entity is responsible for identifying and controlling the risks that arise from these financial instruments.

The risks are measured using a method that reflects the expected impact on the results and net assets attributable to unitholders of the Schemes from reasonably possible changes in the relevant risk variables. Information about these risk exposures at the reporting date, measured on this basis, is disclosed below. Information about the total fair value of financial instruments exposed to risk, as well as compliance with established investment mandate limits, is also monitored by the Responsible Entity. These mandate limits reflect the investment strategy and market environment of the Schemes, as well as the level of risk that the Schemes are willing to accept, with additional emphasis on selected industries.

This information is prepared and reported to relevant parties within Management on a regular basis as deemed appropriate, including the investment manager, compliance manager, other key management, the Investment Committee of the Investment manager, and ultimately the Board of Directors of the Responsible Entity.

As part of its risk management strategy, the Schemes may use derivatives to manage certain risk exposures.

Concentrations of risk arise when a number of financial instruments or contracts are entered into with the same counterparty, or where a number of counterparties are engaged in similar business activities, or activities in the same geographic region, or have similar economic features that would cause their ability to meet contractual obligations to be similarly affected by changes in economic, political or other conditions. In order to avoid excessive concentration of risk, the Schemes monitor their exposure to ensure concentrations of risk remain within acceptable levels and either reduces exposure or uses derivative instruments to manage the excessive risk concentrations when they arise.

(b) Credit risk

Credit risk represents the risk that a counterparty to a financial instrument will fail to discharge an obligation or commitment that it has entered into with the Schemes.

The Schemes' maximum credit risk exposure at reporting date in relation to each class of recognised financial asset, other than derivative financial instruments, is the carrying amount of those assets as indicated in the statements of financial position. This does not represent the maximum risk exposure that could arise in the future as a result of changes in values, but best represents the current maximum exposure at the reporting date.

In relation to derivative financial instruments, credit risk arises from the potential failure of counterparties to meet their obligations under the contract or arrangement. The risk associated with these contracts is minimised by undertaking transactions with counterparties on recognised exchanges, and ensuring that transactions are undertaken with a large number of counterparties. As such, the Schemes do not have a concentration of credit risk that arises from exposure to derivatives from a single, or small group of counterparties.

There are no financial assets that are past due or impaired, or would otherwise be past due or impaired except for the terms having been renegotiated.

Unsettled sales of investments are transactions with brokers awaiting settlement. The credit risk relating to unsettled transactions is considered small due to the short settlement period involved and the high credit quality of the brokers used. The Schemes monitor the credit rating and financial positions of the brokers used to further mitigate this risk.

Substantially all of the assets of the Schemes are held by the custodian, JPMorgan. Bankruptcy or insolvency of the custodian may cause the Schemes' rights with respect to securities held by the custodian to be delayed or limited. The Schemes monitor their risk by monitoring the credit quality and financial positions of the custodian the Schemes use.

Credit risk is not considered to be significant to the Schemes except in relation to investments in debt securities.

Credit quality per class of debt instrument

The credit quality of financial assets is managed by the Schemes using Standard and Poor's rating categories, in accordance with the investment mandate of the Schemes. The Schemes' exposure in each grade is monitored on a weekly basis. This review process allows management to assess the potential loss as a result of risks and take corrective action.

14 Financial risk management (continued)

(c) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Schemes will experience difficulty in meeting obligations associated with financial liabilities.

This risk is controlled through the Schemes' investment in financial instruments, which under normal market conditions are readily convertible to cash. In addition, the Schemes maintain sufficient cash and cash equivalents to meet normal operating requirements. Units are redeemed on demand at the unit holders' option. However, the Directors do not envisage that the contractual maturity disclosed in the table below will be representative of the actual cash outflows, as holders of these instruments typically retain them for the medium to long term. As stated in the Schemes' Constitution, where it is impracticable for the Responsible Entity to issue out redemptions during instances of stock market closures or emergency state of affairs, the Responsible Entity may at any time suspend the redemption of units.

The following are the contractual maturities of financial liabilities, including interest payments and excluding the impact of netting agreements.

	Morningstar Multi-Asset All Growth Fund									
	30 June 2023					30 June 2022				
	Less than 1 month \$'000	1 - 6 months \$'000	7 - 12 months \$'000	Over 12 months \$'000	Total \$'000	Less than 1 month \$'000	1 - 6 months \$'000	7 - 12 months \$'000	Over 12 months \$'000	Total \$'000
Bank overdraft	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2
Cash held on collateral	6,760	-	-	-	6,760	6,228	-	-	-	6,228
Distribution payable	10,738	-	-	-	10,738	16,766	-	-	-	16,766
Payables	485	-	-	-	485	263	-	-	-	263
Financial liabilities held at fair value through profit or loss	-	2,104	-	-	2,104	458	29	-	-	487
Net assets attributable to unitholders	<u>659,891</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>659,891</u>	<u>561,818</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>561,818</u>
Total financial liabilities	<u>677,874</u>	<u>2,104</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>679,978</u>	<u>585,535</u>	<u>29</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>585,564</u>
	Less than 1 month \$'000	1 - 6 months \$'000	7 - 12 months \$'000	Over 12 months \$'000	Total \$'000	Less than 1 month \$'000	1 - 6 months \$'000	7 - 12 months \$'000	Over 12 months \$'000	Total \$'000
Forward Foreign Exchange										
Inflow	-	108,599	-	-	(108,599)	102,306	-	-	-	102,306
(Outflow)	<u>-</u>	<u>(108,599)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(108,599)</u>	<u>(102,306)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(102,306)</u>

14 Financial risk management (continued)

(c) Liquidity risk (continued)

	Morningstar Multi-Asset Defensive Fund									
	30 June 2023					30 June 2022				
	Less than 1 month \$'000	1 - 6 months \$'000	7 - 12 months \$'000	Over 12 months \$'000	Total \$'000	Less than 1 month \$'000	1 - 6 months \$'000	7 - 12 months \$'000	Over 12 months \$'000	Total \$'000
Distribution payable	330	-	-	-	330	185	-	-	-	185
Payables	43	-	-	-	43	28	-	-	-	28
Financial liabilities held at fair value through profit or loss	-	240	-	-	240	146	-	-	-	146
Net assets attributable to unitholders	<u>130,505</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>130,505</u>	<u>90,945</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>90,945</u>
Total financial liabilities	<u>130,878</u>	<u>240</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>131,118</u>	<u>91,304</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>91,304</u>
	Less than 1 month \$'000	1 - 6 months \$'000	7 - 12 months \$'000	Over 12 months \$'000	Total \$'000	Less than 1 month \$'000	1 - 6 months \$'000	7 - 12 months \$'000	Over 12 months \$'000	Total \$'000
Forward Foreign Exchange	-	14,015	-	-	14,015	11,335	-	-	-	11,335
Inflow	-	14,015	-	-	14,015	11,335	-	-	-	11,335
(Outflow)	<u>-</u>	<u>(14,015)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(14,015)</u>	<u>(11,335)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(11,335)</u>

	Morningstar Global Opportunities Fund									
	30 June 2023					30 June 2022				
	Less than 1 month \$'000	1 - 6 months \$'000	7 - 12 months \$'000	Over 12 months \$'000	Total \$'000	Less than 1 month \$'000	1 - 6 months \$'000	7 - 12 months \$'000	Over 12 months \$'000	Total \$'000
Cash held on collateral	896	-	-	-	896	1,491	-	-	-	1,491
Payables	214	-	-	-	214	5,178	-	-	-	5,178
Financial liabilities held at fair value through profit or loss	-	96	-	-	96	-	1,114	-	-	1,114
Net assets attributable to unitholders	<u>446,383</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>446,383</u>	<u>487,533</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>487,533</u>
Total financial liabilities	<u>447,493</u>	<u>96</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>447,589</u>	<u>494,202</u>	<u>1,114</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>495,316</u>

The table above analyses the Schemes' derivative financial instruments that are settled on a gross basis into relevant maturity groupings based on the remaining period at the end of the financial year to the contractual maturity date. The amounts disclosed in the table are the contractual undiscounted cash flows.

14 Financial risk management (continued)

(d) Market risk

Market risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of financial instruments will fluctuate due to changes in market variables such as interest rates, foreign exchange rates and equity prices. Market risk is managed and monitored using sensitivity analysis, and minimised through ensuring that all investment activities are undertaken in accordance with established mandate limits and investment strategies.

The Schemes buy and sell derivatives in the ordinary course of business, and also incur financial liabilities, in order to manage market risks.

Currency risk

Currency risk is the risk that the fair value of the future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate due to changes in foreign exchange rates. The Schemes enter into forward foreign exchange contracts principally to hedge the foreign exchange risk implicit in the value of portfolio securities denominated in foreign currencies, and to secure a particular exchange rate for a planned purchase or sale of securities. The term of these contracts rarely exceeds twelve months.

The table below indicates the currencies to which the Schemes had significant exposure at 30 June 2023 on its assets and liabilities and forecast cash flows. The analysis calculates the effect of a reasonably possible movement of the currency rate against the Australian dollar on net assets attributable to unitholders and net operating profit before distributions, with all other variables held constant.

30 June 2023	Morningstar Multi-Asset All Growth Fund			
	US Dollar AS'000	Japanese Yen AS'000	Other Currencies AS'000	Total AS'000
Assets				
Receivables	<u>16</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>38</u>	<u>57</u>
Total assets	<u>16</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>38</u>	<u>57</u>
Liabilities				
Cash held on collateral (liability)	<u>6,760</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>6,760</u>
Total liabilities (excluding net assets attributable to unitholders)	<u>6,760</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>6,760</u>

14 Financial risk management (continued)

(d) Market risk (continued)

Currency risk (continued)

30 June 2022	Morningstar Multi-Asset All Growth Fund			
	US Dollar A\$'000	Japanese Yen A\$'000	Other Currencies A\$'000	Total A\$'000
Assets				
Receivables	<u>30</u>	<u>47</u>	<u>39</u>	<u>116</u>
<i>Total assets</i>	<u>30</u>	<u>47</u>	<u>39</u>	<u>116</u>
Liabilities				
Bank overdraft	-	-	2	2
Cash held on collateral (liability)	<u>6,228</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>6,228</u>
<i>Total liabilities (excluding net assets attributable to unitholders)</i>	<u>6,228</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>6,230</u>

30 June 2023

	Morningstar Multi-Asset Defensive Fund	
	US Dollar A\$'000	Total A\$'000
Assets		
Cash held on collateral (liability)	548	548
Receivables	<u>29</u>	<u>29</u>
<i>Total assets</i>	<u>577</u>	<u>577</u>
Liabilities		
<i>Total liabilities (excluding net assets attributable to unitholders)</i>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>

14 Financial risk management (continued)

(d) Market risk (continued)

Currency risk (continued)

	Morningstar Multi-Asset Defensive Fund	
30 June 2022	US Dollar A\$'000	Total A\$'000
Assets		
Deposits held with brokers for margin	530	530
Receivables	26	26
Total assets	556	556
Liabilities		
<i>Total liabilities (excluding net assets attributable to unitholders)</i>	-	-

	Morningstar Global Opportunities Fund				
30 June 2023	US Dollar A\$'000	Euro A\$'000	British Pound A\$'000	Other Currencies A\$'000	Total A\$'000
Assets					
Cash and cash equivalents	-	2	-	-	2
Deposits held with brokers for margin	-	5,493	-	-	5,493
Receivables	16	2,591	528	728	3,863
Total assets	16	8,086	528	728	9,358
Liabilities					
Cash held on Collateral	-	-	-	896	896
<i>Total liabilities (excluding net assets attributable to unitholders)</i>	-	-	-	896	896

14 Financial risk management (continued)

(d) Market risk (continued)

Currency risk (continued)

30 June 2022	Morningstar Global Opportunities Fund				
	US Dollar A\$'000	Euro A\$'000	British Pound A\$'000	Other Currencies A\$'000	Total A\$'000
Assets					
Cash and cash equivalents	-	1	-	-	1
Receivables	<u>24</u>	<u>2,003</u>	<u>752</u>	<u>487</u>	<u>3,266</u>
<i>Total assets</i>	<u>24</u>	<u>2,004</u>	<u>752</u>	<u>487</u>	<u>3,267</u>
Liabilities					
Cash held on Collateral	867	624	-	-	1,491
Payables	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>24</u>
<i>Total liabilities (excluding net assets attributable to unitholders)</i>	<u>867</u>	<u>624</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,515</u>

Sensitivity analysis

The tables below show the sensitivity of the Schemes' operating profit and net assets attributable to unitholders to foreign exchange risk. The reasonably possible movement in the risk variable has been determined based on management's best estimate, having regard to a number of factors, including the historical levels of changes in foreign exchange rates. However, actual movements in the risk variables may be greater or less than anticipated due to a number of factors, including unusually large market shocks resulting from changes in the performance of the economies, markets and securities in which the Schemes invests. As a result, historic variations in risk variables are not a definitive indicator of future variations in the risk variable.

	Morningstar Multi-Asset All Growth Fund			
	Impact on operating profit / Net assets attributable to unitholders			
	US Dollar		Japanese Yen	
	Low	High	Low	High
	+10%	-10%	+10%	-10%
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
30 June 2023	138	(138)	-	-
30 June 2022	(98)	98	1	(1)

14 Financial risk management (continued)

(d) Market risk (continued)

Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the value of a financial instrument will fluctuate due to changes in market interest rates. Morningstar Multi-Asset Defensive Fund has established limits on investments in interest bearing assets, which are monitored on a weekly basis. The Fund may use derivatives to hedge against unexpected increases in interest rates.

At the reporting date, the interest rate profile of the Schemes' interest-bearing financial instruments were:

	Morningstar Multi-Asset Defensive Fund							
	30 June 2023				30 June 2022			
	Floating interest rate \$'000	Fixed interest rate \$'000	Non-interest bearing \$'000	Total \$'000	Floating interest rate \$'000	Fixed interest rate \$'000	Non-interest bearing \$'000	Total \$'000
Assets								
Cash and cash equivalents	5,404	-	-	5,404	239	-	-	239
Deposits held with brokers for margin	1,216	-	-	1,216	1,051	-	-	1,051
Due from brokers - receivable for securities sold	-	-	145	145	-	-	-	-
Receivables	-	-	344	344	-	-	168	168
Financial assets held at fair value through profit or loss	-	-	124,009	124,009	-	-	89,846	89,846
Total assets	6,620	-	124,498	131,118	1,290	-	90,014	91,304
Liabilities								
Distribution payable	-	-	330	330	-	-	185	185
Payables	-	-	43	43	-	-	28	28
Financial liabilities held at fair value through profit or loss	-	-	240	240	-	-	146	146
Total liabilities excluding net assets attributable to unitholders	-	-	613	613	-	-	359	359
Net assets attributable to unitholders - liability	6,620	-	123,885	130,505	1,290	-	89,655	90,945

14 Financial risk management (continued)

(d) Market risk (continued)

Interest rate risk (continued)

Sensitivity summary analysis

The sensitivity of the statements of comprehensive income is the effect of the assumed changes in interest rate on:

- i) changes in fair value of investments for the year, based on revaluing fixed rate financial assets at 30 June 2023; and
- ii) the interest income for one year, based on the floating financial assets held at 30 June 2023.

- Sensitivity analysis for instruments held for hedging

There is no sensitivity effect on net assets attributable to unitholders as the Schemes have no available for sale assets or designated hedging instruments.

- Sensitivity analysis for fixed rate and variable rate instruments

The Schemes account for fixed rate financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss. The effect of a change of 100 basis points in interest rates would have increased/decreased the net assets attributable to unitholders and profit or loss by the amount shown in the table below.

The following table demonstrates the sensitivity of the Schemes statements of comprehensive income to a reasonably possible change in interest rates, with all other variables held constant. The effect on interest income shown in the table is based on income prior to any distributions to unitholders.

	Morningstar Multi-Asset Defensive Fund	
	+1%	-1%
	\$'000	\$'000
<i>Floating interest rate</i>		
30 June 2023	200	(200)
30 June 2022	42	(42)

The interest rate risk disclosures have been prepared on the basis of the Schemes' direct investment and not on a look-through basis for investments held indirectly through unit trusts. Consequently, the disclosure of interest rate risk in the above note may not represent the true interest rate risk profile of the Schemes where the Schemes have significant investments in unit trusts which have exposure to the interest rate markets.

For the following Schemes there is no interest rate risk since no investments are held in money market or fixed interest securities:

- Morningstar Multi-Asset All Growth Fund
- Morningstar Global Opportunities Fund

14 Financial risk management (continued)

(d) Market risk (continued)

Equity price risk

Equity price risk is the risk that the fair value of equities decreases as a result of changes in market prices, whether those changes are caused by factors specific to the individual stock or factors affecting all instruments in the market. Equity price risk exposure arises from the Schemes' investment portfolio.

The table below indicates the movement of the trusts' net assets attributable to unitholders based on the movement in the value of the underlying securities as per the table below:

	Morningstar Multi-Asset All Growth Fund		Morningstar Multi-Asset Defensive Fund		Morningstar Global Opportunities Fund	
	+10%	-10%	+10%	-10%	+10%	-10%
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
30 June 2023	40,669	(40,669)	1,152	(1,152)	24,216	(24,216)
30 June 2022	13,799	(13,799)	-	-	27,452	(27,452)

For the Morningstar Multi-Asset Defensive Fund Schemes there are no equity price risks associated since no investments are held in direct assets.

(e) Fair value hierarchy

The Schemes classify fair value measurements using a fair value hierarchy that reflects the subjectivity of the inputs used in making the measurements. The fair value hierarchy has the following levels:

- Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1).
- Inputs other than quoted prices included within level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (that is, as prices) or indirectly (that is, derived from prices) (level 2).
- Inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (that is, non-market observable inputs) (level 3).

The level in the fair value hierarchy within which the fair value measurement is categorised in its entirety is determined on the basis of the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement in its entirety. For this purpose, the significance of an input is assessed against the fair value measurement in its entirety. If a fair value measurement uses observable inputs that require significant adjustment based on unobservable inputs, that measurement is a level 3 measurement. Assessing the significance of a particular input to the fair value measurement in its entirety requires judgement, considering factors specific to the asset or liability.

The determination of what constitutes 'observable' requires significant judgement by the Responsible Entity. The Responsible Entity considers observable data to be that market data that is readily available, regularly distributed or updated, reliable and verifiable, not proprietary, and provided by independent sources that are actively involved in the relevant market.

14 Financial risk management (continued)

(e) Fair value hierarchy (continued)

The table below sets out the Schemes' financial assets and liabilities (by class) measured at fair value according to the fair value hierarchy at 30 June 2023 and 30 June 2022.

	Morningstar Multi-Asset All Growth Fund							
	At 30 June 2023				At 30 June 2022			
	Level 1 \$'000	Level 2 \$'000	Level 3 \$'000	Total \$'000	Level 1 \$'000	Level 2 \$'000	Level 3 \$'000	Total \$'000
Financial assets								
Financial assets held at fair value through profit or loss:								
Derivatives	170	-	-	170	-	-	-	-
Unlisted unit trusts	-	622,759	-	622,759	-	537,605	-	537,605
Listed unit trusts	<u>20,122</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>20,122</u>	<u>26,210</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>26,210</u>
Total	<u>20,292</u>	<u>622,759</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>643,051</u>	<u>26,210</u>	<u>537,605</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>563,815</u>
Financial liabilities								
Financial liabilities held at fair value through profit or loss:								
Derivatives	<u>270</u>	<u>1,834</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,104</u>	<u>29</u>	<u>458</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>487</u>
Total	<u>270</u>	<u>1,834</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,104</u>	<u>29</u>	<u>458</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>487</u>
Morningstar Multi-Asset Defensive Fund								
	At 30 June 2023				At 30 June 2022			
	Level 1 \$'000	Level 2 \$'000	Level 3 \$'000	Total \$'000	Level 1 \$'000	Level 2 \$'000	Level 3 \$'000	Total \$'000
	Financial assets							
Financial assets held at fair value through profit or loss:								
Unlisted unit trusts	-	109,540	-	109,540	-	83,281	-	83,281
Listed unit trusts	<u>14,469</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>14,469</u>	<u>6,565</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>6,565</u>
Total	<u>14,469</u>	<u>109,540</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>124,009</u>	<u>6,565</u>	<u>83,281</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>89,846</u>
Financial liabilities								
Financial liabilities held at fair value through profit or loss:								
Derivatives	<u>-</u>	<u>240</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>240</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>146</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>146</u>
Total	<u>-</u>	<u>240</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>240</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>146</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>146</u>

14 Financial risk management (continued)

(e) Fair value hierarchy (continued)

	Morningstar Global Opportunities Fund							
	At 30 June 2023				At 30 June 2022			
	Level 1 \$'000	Level 2 \$'000	Level 3 \$'000	Total \$'000	Level 1 \$'000	Level 2 \$'000	Level 3 \$'000	Total \$'000
Financial assets								
Financial assets held at fair value through profit or loss:								
Derivatives	-	396	-	396	-	148	-	148
Equity securities	334,373	-	-	334,373	374,302	-	426	374,728
Listed unit trusts	<u>66,206</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>66,206</u>	<u>73,989</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>73,989</u>
Total	<u>400,579</u>	<u>396</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>400,975</u>	<u>448,291</u>	<u>148</u>	<u>426</u>	<u>448,865</u>
Financial liabilities								
Financial liabilities held at fair value through profit or loss:								
Derivatives	<u>96</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>96</u>	<u>1,114</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,114</u>
Total	<u>96</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>96</u>	<u>1,114</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,114</u>

Investments, whose values are based on quoted market prices in active markets, and therefore classified within level 1, include active unlisted unit trusts, active listed equities, exchange traded derivatives, currency contracts, money market securities, government bonds and listed corporate debt.

Financial instruments that trade in markets that are not considered to be active but are valued based on quoted market prices, dealer quotations or alternative pricing sources supported by observable inputs are classified within level 2. These include certain unlisted corporate debt and floating rate notes, warrants, swaps, certain unlisted unit trusts, and certain listed equities. As level 2 investments include positions that are not traded in active markets and/or are subject to transfer restrictions, valuations may be adjusted to reflect illiquidity and/or non transferability, which are generally based on available market information.

Investments classified within level 3 have significant unobservable inputs, as they are infrequently traded. Level 3 instruments include certain unlisted shares, certain corporate debt securities and unlisted unit trusts with suspended applications and withdrawals. As observable prices are not available for these securities, the Responsible Entity has used valuation techniques to derive fair value.

(i) Transfers between levels

There have been no transfers between levels for the financial year ended 30 June 2023 (2022: Nil).

15 Performance fees

Performance fees paid and accrued are as follows:

	Morningstar Multi-Asset All Growth Fund	
	2023	2022
	\$	\$
Opening Performance fees accrual	1,399	-
Performance fee expense/(income)	193,066	1,399
Performance fees paid	-	-
Closing Performance fees accrual	<u>194,465</u>	<u>1,399</u>

Performance fees for the Schemes are not paid/payable to the Responsible Entity. Performance fees form part of other expenses within the statement of comprehensive income.

16 Events subsequent to the reporting period

No significant events have occurred since the reporting period which would impact on the financial position of the Schemes disclosed in the statement of financial position as at 30 June 2023 or on the results and cash flows of the Schemes for the year ended on that date (2022: Nil).

17 Contingent assets and liabilities and commitments


There are no contingent assets and liabilities or commitments as at 30 June 2023 (2022: Nil).

Directors' declaration

In the opinion of the directors of the Responsible Entity:

- (a) the financial statements and notes set out on pages 6 to 42 of Morningstar Multi-Asset All Growth Fund, Morningstar Multi-Asset Defensive Fund and Morningstar Global Opportunities Fund are in accordance with the *Corporations Act 2001*, including:
 - (i) giving a true and fair view of the Schemes' financial position as at 30 June 2023 and of their performance, as represented by the results of their operations and their cash flows, for the financial year ended on that date; and
 - (ii) complying with International Financial Reporting Standards as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board, and other mandatory professional reporting requirements.
- (b) there are reasonable grounds to believe that the Schemes will be able to pay their debts as and when they become due and payable.

Signed in accordance with a resolution of the directors.



Director

Sydney

20 September 2023



**Building a better
working world**

Ernst & Young
200 George Street
Sydney NSW 2000 Australia
GPO Box 2646 Sydney NSW 2001

Tel: +61 2 9248 5555
Fax: +61 2 9248 5959
ey.com/au

Independent Auditor's Report to the unitholders of Morningstar Investment Funds - Series 4

Opinion

For the following Morningstar Investment Funds - Series 4 (the "Schemes"):

- ▶ Morningstar Multi-Asset All Growth Fund;
- ▶ Morningstar Multi-Asset Defensive Fund; and
- ▶ Morningstar Global Opportunities Fund;

We have audited the financial reports of the Schemes, which comprise the statements of financial position as at 30 June 2023, the statements of comprehensive income, statements of changes in net assets attributable to unitholders and statements of cash flows for the year then ended, notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies, and the directors' declaration.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial reports of the Schemes are in accordance with the *Corporations Act 2001*, including:

- a) giving a true and fair view of the Schemes' financial position as at 30 June 2023 and of their financial performance for the year ended on that date; and
- b) complying with Australian Accounting Standards and the *Corporations Regulations 2001*.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with Australian Auditing Standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Reports* section of our report. We are independent of the Schemes in accordance with the auditor independence requirements of the *Corporations Act 2001* and the ethical requirements of the Accounting Professional and Ethical Standards Board's APES 110 *Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants* (the "Code") that are relevant to our audits of the financial reports in Australia. We have also fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the Code.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Information Other than the Financial Reports and Auditor's Report Thereon

The directors of Morningstar Investment Management Australia Limited as the Responsible Entity of the Schemes (the "Responsible Entity") are responsible for the other information. The other information is the directors' report accompanying the financial reports.

Our opinion on the financial reports does not cover the other information and accordingly we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audits of the financial reports, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial reports or our knowledge obtained in the audits or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Responsibilities of the Directors for the Financial Reports

The directors of the Responsible Entity are responsible for the preparation of financial reports that give a true and fair view in accordance with Australian Accounting Standards and the *Corporations Act 2001* and for such internal control as the directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of the financial reports that give a true and fair view and are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial reports, the directors of the Responsible Entity are responsible for assessing the Schemes' ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters relating to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the directors either intend to liquidate the Schemes or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Reports

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial reports as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with the Australian Auditing Standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of the financial report.

As part of an audit in accordance with the Australian Auditing Standards, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audits. We also:

- ▶ Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial reports, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Reports (continued)

- ▶ Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audits in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Schemes' internal control.
- ▶ Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the directors.
- ▶ Conclude on the appropriateness of the directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Schemes' ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial reports or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Schemes to cease to continue as a going concern.
- ▶ Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial reports, including the disclosures, and whether the financial reports represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with the directors regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audits and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audits.



Ernst & Young



Elliott Shadforth
Partner
Sydney
20 September 2023